

STANDARD USI.9c

The student will apply social science skills to understand the causes, major events, and effects of the Civil War by

c) locating on a map the states that seceded from the Union and those that remained in the Union;

Essential Understandings

Southern states that were dependent upon labor-intensive cash crops seceded from the Union. Northernmost slave states (border states) and free states stayed in the Union.

Essential Knowledge

States that seceded from the Union

- Alabama
- Arkansas
- Florida
- Georgia
- Louisiana
- Mississippi
- North Carolina
- South Carolina
- Tennessee
- Texas
- Virginia

States that remained in the Union

- Border states (slave states)
 - Delaware
 - Kentucky
 - Maryland
 - Missouri
- Free states
 - California
 - Connecticut
 - Illinois
 - Indiana
 - Iowa
 - Kansas
 - Maine
 - Massachusetts
 - Michigan
 - Minnesota
 - New Hampshire
 - New Jersey
 - New York
 - Ohio
 - Oregon
 - Pennsylvania
 - Rhode Island
 - Vermont
 - West Virginia*
 - Wisconsin

*Note: Western counties of Virginia that refused to secede from the Union