## STANDARD USI.7c

The student will demonstrate knowledge of the challenges faced by the new nation by c) describing the major accomplishments of the first five presidents of the United States.

Essential Understandings	<b>Essential Questions</b>	Essential Knowledge	Essential Skills
Congress and the first five presidents made decisions establishing a strong government that helped the nation grow in size and power.	What major national issues and events did the first five presidents face?	All of the first five presidents were Virginians except John Adams.  Accomplishments during the first five presidencies  • George Washington  - Federal court system was established.  - The Bill of Rights was added to the Constitution of the United States of America.  - Plans were created for development of the national capital in Washington, D.C. Benjamin Banneker, an African American astronomer and surveyor, helped complete the design for the city.  • John Adams  - A two-party system emerged during his administration.  • Thomas Jefferson  - He bought Louisiana from France (Louisiana Purchase).  - Lewis and Clark explored new land west of the Mississippi River.  • James Madison  - The War of 1812 caused European nations to gain respect for the United States.  • James Monroe  - He introduced the Monroe Doctrine warning European nations not to interfere in the Western Hemisphere.	Identify and interpret primary and secondary source documents to increase understanding of events and life in United States history. (USI.1a)  Sequence events in United States history. (USI.1c)  Interpret ideas and events from different historical perspectives. (USI.1d)  Interpret excerpts from notable documents. (USI.1h)